



The *Great* Canadian
Catholic Hospital History Project

Documenting the legacy and contribution of the
Congregations of Religious Women in Canada,
their mission in health care, and the founding and operation of Catholic hospitals.



Projet de la *Grande* Histoire
des hôpitaux catholiques au Canada

Retracer l'héritage et la contribution des
congrégations de religieuses au Canada,
leur mission en matière de soins de santé ainsi que la fondation et l'exploitation des hôpitaux catholiques.

**Record of Hotel-Dieu of
St. Joseph's Hospital, Windsor, Ontario
1888-1928**

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Religious Hospitallers of St. Joseph,
St. Joseph Region Archives

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Hotel-Dieu of St. Joseph

WINDSOR, ONTARIO



HOTEL-DIEU OF ST. JOSEPH

700 OUELLETTE AVE.

WINDSOR

CANADA



HOTEL-DIEU HOSPITAL. WINDSOR, ONTARIO

Record of
Hotel-Dieu of St. Joseph Hospital
Windsor, Canada
1888-1928

—

Conducted by
The Sisters Hospitales of St. Joseph

"I was sick and you visited me"

Foreword

THE HOTEL-DIEU of St. Joseph, Windsor, Ontario, was founded in 1888 by the Very Reverend Dean Wagner of pious and revered memory. The Sisters' Hospitalers of the Hotel-Dieu of St. Joseph, Montreal, accepted its management and the three foundresses, headed by the most worthy Mother Paquet, whose name is still remembered by a large number of Windsor citizens, opened their hospital to the public in the year 1890. With very small resources they succeeded, thanks to a wise and intelligent administration, in keeping pace with the needs of the time. Those who came after them followed their example in giving the best of their attention to the progress of the institution. To-day the hospital is on a very good standing. The most recent improvements have been installed and the best physicians and surgeons of Windsor and vicinity give it the benefit of their skill and large practice.

The Hotel-Dieu hospital is a member of the Catholic Hospital Association of the United States and Canada and a member of the American Hospital Association, and the Ontario Hospital Association.

It is open to all classes of patients regardless of creed or color.

Tribute To Our Friends

... may God reward them

Is our earnest prayer for our friends of old; for their staunch fidelity and timely assistance. Their number is legion.

Our City officials, our devoted doctors, our kind benefactors in every walk of life. In hours of trial they have stood by us, giving us the comfort of their encouragement and kind co-operation. Our gratitude is theirs. Some of them have now gone to their eternal reward but their good deeds are still an incentive to those who, in the course of time, have followed in their footsteps.

To our friends of to-day, so kind and true, we say a no less grateful "Thank you". We work hand in hand. The goal of our common efforts is the same. We appreciate their sincere co-operation. May God reward them.

To the Ladies' Aid, we owe a debt of gratitude. For over thirty years they have spent their time and money to provide modern equipment for the hospital. To each and every one we say "Thank you."

To the Nurses Alumnae Association now numbering 163 members, we appreciate their earnest co-operation whenever duty calls them to care for the many needs of the suffering humanity of the city. To them we say "Thank you."

To the various organizations and clubs for their many courtesies and kind deeds. To them all we say "Thank you".

The Sisters of Hotel-Dieu.



RIGHT REVEREND M. F. FALLON, D.D.
Bishop of London



THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNITY IN THE YEAR 1891



REVEREND J. T. WAGNER
Founder of Hotel-Dieu Hospital
Born November 13, 1837, Died August 26, 1897.



REVEREND MOTHER JOSEPHINE PAQUET

Foundress of Hotel-Dieu of Windsor

Born October 15, 1854; Died October 17, 1917

Each soul marked by God for some deed of worth
O'er the world doth rise; and from shadow called forth
At the opportune moment to begin her great task.
Who is she? Why know we her not e'er now, we ask?
But God, from all eternity, in His great wisdom knew
Who was to be the Foundress of Windsor's Hotel-Dieu.



CHAPEL, HOTEL-DIEU, WINDSOR, CANADA



THE LATE F. X. SCULLY
Died 1922

"Not for glory he'd attained,
Not for what he had of pelf,
Were the friends that he had gained,
But for what he was himself."

Historical Briefs

HOTEL-DIEU OF ST. JOSEPH WINDSOR, ONTARIO

On September 14, 1888—Five Sisters of Hotel-Dieu of Montreal, Mother Paquet, Sisters Lamoureux, Carriere, Boucher and Victoire, arrived in Windsor to take charge of building the first hospital without any financial means, depending on the help of their good friends for its success.

November 29, 1888—Blessing of corner stone of new Hospital.

October 13, 1889—Dedication of Hotel-Dieu Hospital. The public take part in the ceremony.

February 13, 1890—Sisters open the Hospital, and admit the first patient: Miss Kate Flynn.

June 2, 1890—Opening of orphanage for colored children.

1891—Agreement passed with the Home of the Friendless for the admission of the sick poor. First annual report for Government, first hospital grant \$1066.25.

September, 1892—First Staff meeting.

August 26, 1896—Death of the Founder, Rev. Dean Wagner.

July, 1899—An Orthopedic department was opened, under the supervision of Miss Zoe Crud, a specialist from France.

1907—Opening of the Training School for Nurses.

A new wing opened giving a capacity of 27 more beds.

1915—Opening of new Obstetrical department.

1917—New Nurses' Home, facing Erie Street.

1923—Hotel-Dieu was approved for Standardization by the American College of Surgeons.

1927—Opening of the Pediatric department.



DR. CARNEY

"Nothing can be compared to a faithful friend, and no weight of gold
and silver is able to counterbalance the goodness of his fidelity."
(Eccles. C. VI. 15.)



DR. LANGLOIS

Our Deceased Doctors



SENATOR CASGRAIN



DR. COVENTRY



DR. P. DEWAR



DR. J. LABELLE



DR. ASHBAUGH

Our Deceased Doctors



DR. BROOK



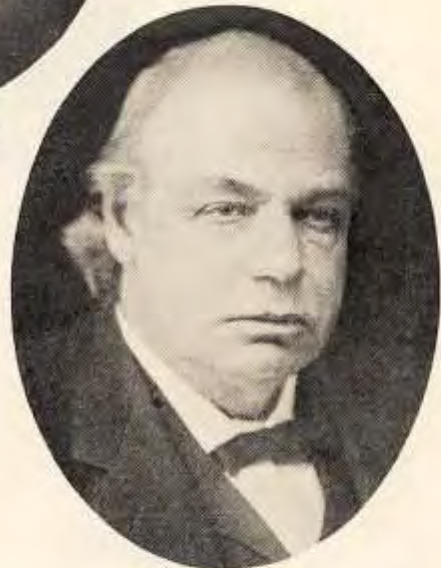
DR. PROUSSE



DR. AMYOT



DR. BELL



DR. SAMPSON



DR. R. H. CASGRAIN
A Friend and a Benefactor since 1888



DR. C. W. HOARE
A Friend and a Benefactor since 1891



DR. W. C. DOYLE
A Friend and a Benefactor since 1901

The Medical Staff

The Medical Staff consists of Physicians and surgeons. All appointments are made by the Board upon recommendation of the Staff.

Staff is divided into the following departments:—

Medicine	Pediatric
Surgery	Pathology
Obstetric	Roentgenology
Genacology	Urology
	Anesthesia
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat	Dentistry

Regular meetings are held each month. The staff is composed of a president, a vice-president, secretary, consulting staff, senior, and associate.

All charity cases are visited by members of the Staff.

At each monthly meeting a summary of the cases treated during the month are reviewed, according to standards.

Medical and Surgical Staff, 1928



DR. F. A. BROCKENSHIRE
President



DR. A. H. TROTTER
Vice-President



DR. MCGAVIN
Secretary



DR. U. J. DUROCHER



DR. P. FOISSON



DR. C. L. FULLER



DR. T. A. McCORMICK



DR. J. F. CAMPBELL



DR. W. J. BEASLEY



DR. G. R. CRUICKSHANK



DR. J. GOW



DR. M. D. MORAND



DR. F. McLENNAN



DR. FRANK ADAMS



DR. G. LAING



DR. H. CRASSWELLER



DR. A. B. HOLMES



DR. G. WHITTY



DR. L. G. McCABE



DR. W. C. PEPIN



DR. C. C. RICHARDSON



DR. P. J. MORGAN



DR. R. B. ROBSON



DR. F. L. MCCARROLL



DR. J. M. YOUNG



DR. J. W. BRIEN



DR. D. ST. J. WIGLE



DR. J. P. AUSTIN



DR. E. C. WINDELER



DR. L. J. GIRARD



DR. A. M. BLAKELY



DR. G. LITTLE



DR. G. LEWIS

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Staff



DR. W. McDONALD



DR. R. J. COYLE



DR. C. B. STOVER

Laboratory

Dentist



DR. S. M. ASSELSTINE



DR. M. G. BRICK

Pediatrics



DR. G. WHITE



DR. M. W. POOLE
Assistant



ANAESTHETIST

DR. M. ROBILLARD



DR. C. B. MILLS



DR. H. LEES

Roentgenology



DR. J. G. STONE



DR. D. ST. PIERRE



DR. R. E. HOLMES

UROLOGY

UROLOGY



DR. J. A. DAVIES



DR. A. POISSON

Our Absent Doctors



DR. J. O. REAUME



DR. H. SANDERSON



DR. STOREY



DR. A. MENARD



DOCTOR'S REST ROOM



MOTHER SUPERIOR'S PRIVATE OFFICE



MAIN ENTRANCE WAITING ROOM

Graduates of School of Nursing

Year 1911

Sister O'Donnell	Miss Myrtle Fielder
Sister Marie de la Ferre	Miss Sarah Wigle
Miss Florence Duchene	Miss Mamme Sheridan
Miss Oliva Welton	Miss Gertrude O'Donnell

Year 1912

Miss Elizabeth Kearney	Miss Stella Meder
------------------------	-------------------

Year 1913

Miss Rose Roy	Miss Claire Renaud
Miss Rose Girard	Miss Mary Perrin
Miss Jessie Kay	

Year 1914

Miss Adele Langlois	Miss Alva Tice
Miss Mabel Dumouchelle	Miss Josephine Londeau
Miss Josephine Merrow	Miss Zoe M. Londeau
Miss Margaret Mc Laughlin	Miss Mary Kelleler
Miss Mary McLean	

Year 1915

Miss Marie Askin	Miss Josephine McGuigan
Miss Ida Elford	Miss Ernestine Duchene
Miss Laura Mather	Miss Edna Renaud
Miss Minnie Byrne	Miss Orize LeBlanc
Miss Lillian Hannick	Miss Louise Barry

Year 1916

Miss Blanche Canode	Miss Josephine Parent
Miss Ethel Sullivan	Miss Pearl Watson
Miss Estelle Sylvestre	Miss Marie Burke
Miss Marie Marentette	Miss Winnifred Chesterfield

Year 1917

Miss Lilian Montgomery	Miss Mary Greenway
Miss Valda Londeau	Miss Marie Trudel



FIRST GRADUATING CLASS, 1911

Top Row.—Miss Sarah Wigle (dead), Gertrude O'Donnell (Sister Adelaide), Florence Duchene.
Bottom Row.—Oliva Welton, Myrtle Fielder, Mamie Sheridan (Mrs. J. H. Graham).

Graduates of School of Nursing—Cont.

Year 1918

Miss Rita McCann Miss Jessie Anderson
Miss Mary May Miss Mary McClory
Miss Estella Morrison

Year 1919

Miss Georgina LeBlanc Miss Laura Tice
Miss Edna Trudel Miss Mabel Mansell
Miss Ruth Price Miss Stella Peltier
Miss Margaret Rivet Miss Helena Mahoney
Miss Hannah Pinkerton Miss Elizabeth Walsh
Miss Cordelia O'Neil Miss Beatrice Myles
Miss Agatha Mather

Year 1920

No Graduation

Year 1921

Miss Mae Dennie Miss Bridget Roy
Miss Marie O'Dette Miss Annie Finnigan
Miss Margaret Smith Miss Alice Arnold

Year 1922

Miss Margaret Suddaby Miss Claire Payne
Miss Claire Dugal Miss Lila Larabee
Miss Gladys Wolfe Miss Birdie Phillips
Miss Evelyn Wolfe Miss Edna Mailloux
Miss Mary Murray Miss Etta Craig
Miss Kathleen Quigg Miss Corine LeGendre
Miss Madeline O'Connor Miss Florence Pillon
Miss Thelma McDonald Miss Lillian Hayes
Miss Jeane Trepanier Miss Lena O'Sullivan
Sister Therese of the Infant Jesus

Year 1923

Miss Beatrice Hubbard Miss Katie Creede
Miss Loretta Cassin Miss Rose Farrell
Miss Kathleen Hagen Miss Ulla Church
Miss Kate Mitton Miss Pearl Keogan
Miss Ethel Lynch Miss Mary Drescoll
Miss Grace Irwin Miss Alma Beacon
Miss Ursula Coveny Miss Irene Fitzgerald
Miss Carmel Clyne Miss Evelyn Clyne
Miss Etta MacIntosh Miss Armeline Turcotte

Graduates of School of Nursing—Cont.

Year 1924

Miss Mary Lamey	Miss Florence Dougall
Miss Mary Kirby	Miss Alma Gleason
Miss Madeline Langlois	Miss Kathleen Hogan
Miss Claire McCabe	Miss Vivian Gawley
Miss Marie Deschamps	Miss Stella Toner
Miss Mary Fenner	

Year 1925

Miss Irene Doris	Miss Emma McMurray
Miss Lena Annesseur	Miss Elizabeth Bennett
Miss Irene Evans	Miss Nellie McCann
Miss Margaret Boland	Miss Lea Tisdale
Miss Margaret Smith	

Year 1926

Miss Agnes Ross	Miss Marie Roy
Miss Laudia Lauzon	Miss Bernardette Brissette
Miss Lillian Arsenault	Miss Nora Quinn

Year 1927

Miss Monda Leclair	Miss Anne Malloy
Miss Marie Dumouchelle	Miss Zelphra Parent
Miss Lorna Sheridan	Miss Evelyn Moynahan
Miss Ella O'Connor	Miss Gabriel Sargent
Miss Elizabeth O'Connor	Miss Martina Clyne
Miss Helen Slattery	Miss Viola Clyne
Miss Helen Pierce	Miss Eileen Devitt
Miss Helena Fitzgerald	Miss Marie Ange Labrosse
Miss Alice Baillargeon	Miss Grace Hope
Miss Mary Brickley	Miss Eileen O'Leary

Year 1928

Miss Anna Reidy	Miss Anne Harvey
Miss Genevieve Bassette	Miss Beatrice Girard
Miss Florence Shanahan	Miss Harriet Piper
Miss Clara Schubert	Miss Jean Coyle
Miss Flossie Greenway	Miss Angelina Code
Miss Helen Montpetit	



STUDENT NURSES, 1928



NURSES' DINING ROOM.

Requirements of Candidates for Admission

The course of training covers a period of three years, and includes practical and theoretical instruction in the different branches of nursing.

To be admitted in the School of Nursing, a candidate must have an English education equivalent to the second form of an Ontario Collegiate Institute or High School.

The theoretical instruction has been adapted to the standard curriculum. Besides the classes from the instructor, lectures and classes are given by the staff doctors in their special lines. Examinations are held at stated intervals during the course. A provincial examination is given at the end of the three years, which entitles them to be "Registered Nurses" for the Province of Ontario. Those who complete the course satisfactorily and pass the final examinations are entitled to a medal and a diploma under the seal of the Hotel-Dieu Hospital School of Nursing. The teaching of nursing is a correlation of theory and practice. The practical work includes experience in all departments.



TENNIS—NURSES' RECREATION GROUNDS.



CLINIC OF 1899.

Orthopedic Department

In 1899 an Orthopedic department in charge of Miss Zoe Crud, a specialist from France was opened, under the supervision of Dr. R. H. Casgrain, Dr. C. W. Hoare and Dr. J. O. Reaume.

To-day Orthopedic work is still in progress at Hotel-Dieu. Corrective treatment is derived from the service of Dr. Stewart Wright of the Orthopedic Hospital, Toronto.

A clinic is held every three months for one day. The morning is devoted to the crippled children in charge of the Rotary Club. Other indigent patients are treated in the afternoon.

The work includes X-ray pictures and plaster casts when necessary.

There are from forty to sixty patients taken care of during the day.



Dr. C. Stewart Wright, chief surgeon of the Toronto Orthopedic Hospital, is shown here examining the subnormal leg of a boy patient at the Windsor Rotary Club's crippled children's clinic in 1928. Dr. W. M. Master, house doctor, is assisting; also Miss Harriet Piper, R.N., and Miss Florence Shanahan, R.N. About forty children attended.



CLINIC OF 1928—CRIPPLE CHILDREN UNDER THE CHARGE OF ROTARY CLUB

The Pediatric Department

On National Hospital Day, May 12th, 1927, the Children's Ward was formally opened for the reception of patients and since that date it has been one of the most active departments of the Hospital and has adequately filled several long felt needs.

Since the inauguration of this new service the nurses graduating from Hotel-Dieu have been enabled to complete their training at the hospital without affiliating elsewhere as was previously necessary to secure their Pediatric training.

This has not only effected economy but has greatly increased the efficiency of the nursing staff and has eliminated considerable inconvenience.

The members of both medical and surgical staff have found their efforts greatly aided by the concentration of patients and equipment in one part of the institution, cared for by a separate staff of nurses under the direction of a graduate supervisor.

The Children's Ward was designed on the cubicle system with the idea of isolating small groups of infants and children so as to reduce to a minimum the contagion and infection incidental to the care of small children. The results obtained so far have amply justified the expenditure in this direction.

Two of the special features of the ward are the playroom for the other children and the use of vita-glass in all the windows. Irradiation of the infants through the glass and by the quartz lamp have proven exceptionally effective both as a prophylactic and therapeutic measure particularly in the treatment of those children confined to bed for a long period.

During the year there was 952 admissions to the Children's Ward, 192 of these being admitted on the Pediatric service, 760 on the surgical, 571 of the latter being tonsil cases. The average stay in the hospital was 4 or 5 days per patient. Making a total of days 4285.



PRIVATE ROOM IN CHILDREN'S WARD



CHART ROOM, SECOND FLOOR.



PRIVATE ROOM - ST. ELIZABETH'S WARD



THE RECORD ROOM

Record Room

LONG before the days of the "Minimum Standard" in Hospitals, it was the custom for doctors to take medical notes on the history, progress and cure of the patients who came under their observation and care. Each doctor had his own method of taking down notes and filing them for future use, and for research work.

About ten years ago the American College of Surgeons conceived the idea of bringing about a more uniform way of writing histories of operations, etc. so that all hospitals could file away in an accessible manner, all records pertaining to a patient's stay and treatment while in hospital.

Should a patient return to the hospital or require to go to his doctor for future treatment, the record of the former illness, and treatment is on file to help the doctor's memory of the case. If an accident case and a lawsuit ensues, the record is there to help the memory of the doctor and patient.

Although records were written since the beginning of the Hospital in 1890, a record of the first operation is on register still. Since January, 1923, the more developed and systematized manner of keeping and filing records has been in existence here, and a cross index system according to the requirement of the Standardized Hospitals has been used.

Statistics of Patients

	1891	1927
Number of patients admitted during the year.....	126	3,559
Number of patients discharged during the year.....	106	3,872
Number of births admitted during the year.....	1	566
Number of deaths.....	8	251
Total number of days treatment.....	3,509	40,458
Average daily enrollment.....	2.5	15
Average cost per patient.....	\$1.00	\$3.50
Average stay per patient, days.....	20	10
Highest daily enrollment.....	5	20
Number of surgical cases.....	5	1,852
Number of medical cases.....	117	760
Number of obstetrical cases.....	1	583
Number of children.....	9	790
Number of emergency cases.....	3	395
Number of X-ray cases.....	0	930
Number of private cases.....	49	1,156
Number of city and county cases.....	104	2,256
Number of Catholics.....	85	2,171
Number of Protestants.....	43	2,061
Number of non-resident.....	0	756
Number of resident patients.....	126	4,125
Number of charity patients.....	80	660



THE LABORATORY

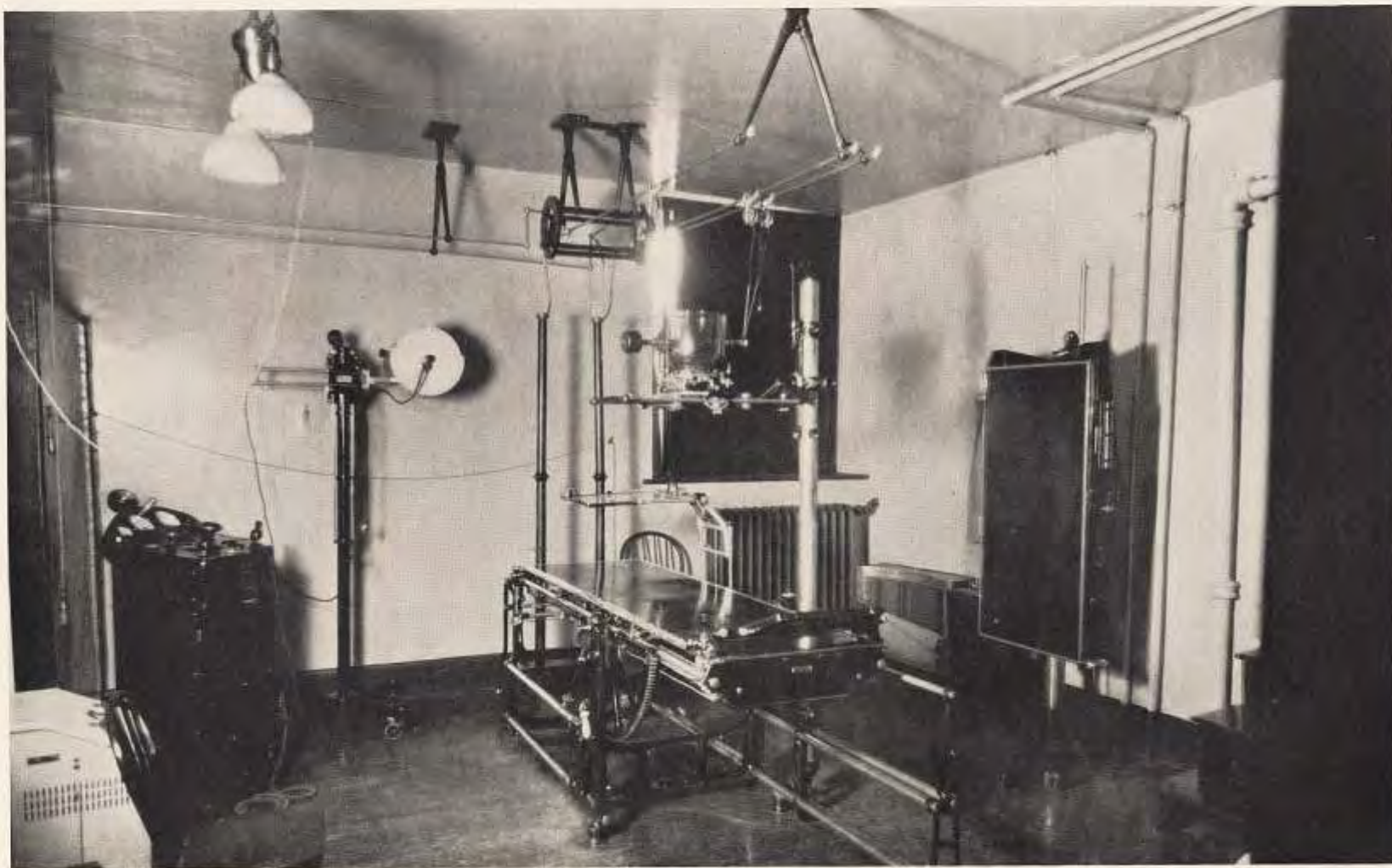
The Laboratory

THE Laboratory was first started when the Hospital was built. For a number of years it was carried on by one of the practicing physicians of the city, along with the interne, urinalysis and blood counts were done as requested by the visiting physicians, other examinations required were sent to the Laboratory Department of Health, of London, Ontario.

In 1924, a Technician was engaged and routine urinalysis done on all patients as well as routine sections of all tissues removed in the operating room. From 1924 to 1927 the amount of work in the Laboratory has increased from 2,816 examinations to 6,367.

At present Dr. S. M. Asselstine has charge of the Laboratory, and a full time Technician and a nurse in training.

The Laboratory is equipped with all the modern appliances for diagnosis and functions very efficiently and satisfactorily to the members of the staff.



THE X-RAY DEPARTMENT

The X-Ray Department

IN 1908 Doctor George Chene, a Windsor boy but a resident of Detroit, installed the first X-ray machine at his own expense. The work increased so fast in a few years, the doctor was too busy to spare the time necessary to do the diagnostic work, having to come from Detroit for every case, the hospital bought its own machine in 1920.

To-day the X-ray department is one of the most important and busiest of the hospital. It has all modern equipment necessary to help in all kinds of cases for diagnosis and treatment.

In addition to the X-ray, the department has an Alpine Lamp and two Zoalites for the treatment of certain nutritional disturbances and skin conditions.

The X-ray is in charge of Dr. J. G. Stone, helped by a Sister and a technician.

Dr. D. St. Pierre has charge of the treatments.

We also use the Radium Treatment in cancer cases, under Dr. C. L. Fuller's charge.



NEW BORN BABIES' WARD

The Obstetrical Department

IN 1910 Hotel-Dieu opened its doors to the first new born baby. It was St. Patrick's day, the baby girl was called Patricia. It was a great day. Up to that time no maternity cases were heard of going to the hospital in the Border Cities. Dr. J. Joinville who was the house doctor at that time, and Miss Florence Duchene, our first graduate nurse, took their responsibility very seriously.

A new born babe was no longer a novelty. They increased very rapidly. We had no other accommodation than the mother's own bed. The babies were placed in baskets, in the small kitchen in the wards to keep them warm as possible.

In 1915, the third floor was remodelled and used for an Obstetrical department; it is equipped with a Delivery Room, a Nursery, Incubator, and all the necessary conveniences of the Modern Hospital.

A Sister and a graduate nurse are in charge.

In 1927 we had 583 cases.



ROOM 1, SECOND FLOOR



MATERNITY WARD—FURNISHED BY WINDSOR SUBDIVISION OF THE CATHOLIC WOMEN'S LEAGUE IN 1924



MAIN KITCHEN

The Food Department

THE serving of 350 meals three times a day is not as difficult a task as it first appears to be. In the main kitchen, the chef, with his staff of helpers, cooks all the food with the exception of that used for special diets.

The diet kitchen, though smaller than the main kitchen, holds an important place in the hospital. Here all the patients' trays are served. The work is in charge of a Sister Supervisor and of a dietitian, who take care of all the special diets such as diabetic, anemic, nephritic, etc. Each pupil nurse spends a month in the diet kitchen to get a practical knowledge of diets. The diseases of metabolism have an important place in medicine, and the value of a proper diet in all diseases is recognized so clearly that a knowledge of dietetics is a necessary factor in a nursing course to-day.



Surgical Department

WHEN the Hotel-Dieu first opened its doors for patients, nearly forty years ago, the art of surgery as we know it to-day was in its infancy.

The work of Louis Pasteur and Lord Lister in demonstrating the cause of the infections of wounds, and in perfecting means for the prevention of these infections, was at that time quite recent. By their discoveries the field of surgery had been immensely widened. Operations, which, before their time had been impossible of performance were now rendered almost free from any risk. The dread spectre of infection no longer haunted the surgeon.

It was at the dawn of this new era of surgery that the Hotel-Dieu opened its doors in Windsor and brought, for the first time, to the people of this community the advantages of modern surgery.

When the hospital opened, the room now known as No. 10 on the second floor was used as an operating room. It was in charge of Sister Lamoureux and was equipped with a home-made wooden operating table. The instruments were boiled and the dressings sterilized on the kitchen range down in the basement. Sterile water also had to be carried up from the basement kitchen. There was no sink or drain in the room, and as it was the custom at that time to use large quantities of sterile water and antiseptic solutions to flush the field of operation, one attendant was kept busy mopping this water up off the floor and putting it into a wash tub. A carbolic spray was used to disinfect the air in the room.

The first major operation was performed by Dr. H. R. Casgrain. It was for the removal of a large ovarian cyst and was completely successful.

The equipment of the operating room was gradually improved; a gasoline stove donated by Mrs. A. P. Panet, who is now President of the Ladies' Aid, relieved the Sisters of the laborious task of going to the basement for sterilizing. A few years later the first sterilizer was installed. It was made of zinc and was two feet long, surrounded by bricks and heated by coal oil burners.

It is a far cry from primitive equipment in use during these early days of the Hotel-Dieu to the four operating rooms and an emergency room at present in use, equipped with every modern scientific convenience, and it is a great compliment to the ability of the Sisters in charge of the surgical department in its early days, that, with such limited means and facilities at their disposal, they were able to do such excellent work.

When Sister Lamoureux left, the operating rooms were placed in charge of Sister McCarthy, Sister O'Donnell, and then Sister Marie de la Ferre, supervised this department.

The next supervisor in 1918 was Miss Lillian Hannick, R.N., following her the present supervisor, Miss Helen Mahoney, R.N., has been in charge since the year 1920.

There are, at present time, two main operating rooms, nose and throat room, a room for minor operations, and an emergency room on the ground level at the ambulance entrance.

The equipment of these operating rooms is of the most modern type and is complete in every detail.

During the year 1927 there were 1852 operations performed and 392 accident cases were taken care of in this department.



OPERATING ROOM No. 1



PRIVATE ROOM, THIRD FLOOR



DIET KITCHEN

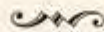


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ALBEMY J. JANISSE

|||
Albemy J. Janisse
Director of Funerals

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WINDSOR, ONT.



A Simple Fact

This organization is the oldest of its kind in this community. This is a simple and undisputed fact—yet one which is of considerable concern to every citizen.

The oldest and most experienced mortuary organization is naturally prepared to give the best of service, and when a funeral director is chosen, most people wish the BEST.



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247



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WE MAINTAIN OUR INVALID SERVICE ON A FIRE-STATION BASIS; WE ANSWER ALL CALLS INSTANTLY, AT ANY HOUR OF THE TWENTY-FOUR. THIS IS A POINT THAT IT MIGHT BE WELL TO REMEMBER.

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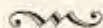


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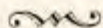
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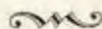
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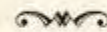
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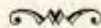
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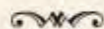
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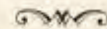
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